Aaron J. Casp, MD Sports Medicine, Hip, Knee, and Shoulder Surgery 1201 11<sup>th</sup> Ave S Birmingham, AL 35205 Ph: (205) 930-8339

## Hip Arthroscopy with Labral Repair Protocol

Phase/ Goals	Immobilization	ROM	Therapeutic Exercises
<ul> <li>Phase 1 (0-2 weeks)</li> <li>Goals:</li> <li>Protect Repair</li> <li>Minimize pain and swelling</li> <li>Begin PT 3-4 days after surgery</li> <li>Work on normalizing gait</li> </ul>	Crutch use 50% partial weightbearing for 4 weeks	<ul> <li>Limit hip flexion to 90 degrees</li> <li>Avoid excessive internal and external rotation</li> <li>Seated knee extension</li> <li>Prone knee flexion</li> <li>Modalities:</li> <li>Compression</li> <li>Edema control</li> <li>Avoid sleeping directly on hip</li> <li>Sleep with pillow between legs</li> <li>Ice multiple times per day</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Quad, glute, hamstring sets, adductor and abductor isometrics</li> <li>Hip joint mobilization</li> <li>Heel slides</li> <li>Pelvic tilts</li> <li>Double legged supine bridge</li> <li>high seat low resistance bike</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Phase 2 (2-6 weeks)</li> <li>Goals: <ul> <li>Protect repair</li> <li>Increase ROM</li> <li>Transition off crutches starting week 4</li> <li>Normalize gait</li> <li>Progressive increase of muscle strength</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Wean crutches starting at week 4</li> <li>Start with single crutch on opposite side from operative</li> <li>Transition off crutches when comfortable and no limp</li> <li>May need crutches with longer distances</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Progressive hip ROM</li> <li>No external rotation &gt; 20 degrees</li> <li>No hip flexion &gt;105 degrees</li> <li>Modalities:</li> <li>Gentle Massage</li> <li>Ice multiple times per day</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Deep tissue mobilization hip, pelvis, and spine</li> <li>Progress core strengthening</li> <li>Hip flexor activation (but minimal active/resisted hip flexion)</li> <li>Clam shells</li> <li>Single-leg bridges</li> <li>Leg press with minimal resistance</li> <li>¼ mini squats (after full weightbearing)</li> <li>Quadruped superman</li> <li>Standing 4-way hip with low resistance</li> <li>Aqua therapy, if available, once portals heal</li> </ul>

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Phase 3 (7-12 weeks)         Goals:         • Protect Repair         • Normalize motion, strength, and gait         • Improve endurance and conditioning         • Improve balance and proprioception	Completely wean off crutches if not done already	<ul> <li>No more range-of-motion restrictions</li> <li>Focus on symmetry compared to unaffected side</li> <li>Stationary bike – lower seat to allow increased hip flexion</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Continue joint mobilization</li> <li>Increase resistance with active exercises</li> <li>Clamshells with theraband</li> <li>Sidelying planks</li> <li>Physioball hamstring</li> <li>Side-stepping with resistance</li> <li>Lunges</li> <li>Neuromuscular training to include core stabilization, single leg squats, and side-steps</li> <li>Begin elliptical and treadmill with minimal resistance and speed</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Phase 4 (13-18 weeks)</li> <li>Goals: <ul> <li>Full active and passive hip ROM</li> <li>Normalize function</li> <li>Begin sport specific training</li> <li>Prepare for return to activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Full ambulation without	<ul> <li>Full active and passive ROM</li> <li>Focus on hip strengthening</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Continue as above</li> <li>Introduce low-impact plyometrics</li> <li>Increase resistance and duration on bike</li></ul>
	crutchees	and proprioceptive training	and elliptical <li>Swimming as tolerated</li> <li>Sport specific agility drills</li> <li>Traditional weight-training</li> <li>Start running progression</li>

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## Requirements for full return to sports and activities:

- Full pain-free range of motion symmetrical to opposite side
- Symmetric hip strength
- Stable pelvis with activities
- Ability to perform sport-specific drill at full speed without pain