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## **Proximal Hamstring Tendon Repair Protocol**

Phase/ Goals	Immobilization	ROM	Therapeutic Exercises
Phase 1 (0-2 weeks)  Goals:  Protect repair Decrease swelling Emphasis on weightbearing restrictions	Hinged knee brace locked in 30 degrees flexion  Touch-down weightbearing with crutches  Can remove brace for hygiene and therapy  Avoid walking without brace for 6 weeks	<ul> <li>No active knee flexion or hip extension</li> <li>Passive hip flexion to 60 degrees when knee flexed</li> <li>AVOID simultaneous knee extension/hip flexion</li> <li>Modalities:</li> <li>Compression/ Ice</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Quad isometrics/quad sets</li> <li>Ankle pumps</li> <li>Core/abdominal isometrics</li> <li>Crutch work/weightbearing compliance</li> </ul>
Phase 2 (2-6 weeks)  Goals:  Control pain/inflammation Promote healing Begin gentle scar massage for desensitization	Knee brace locked at 0 degrees during ambulation  OK to unlock brace at other times  50% weightbearing with crutches	<ul> <li>Passive knee ROM with hip in full extension</li> <li>Advance knee extension gradually as tolerated to 0°</li> <li>Gradually add active-assisted knee flexion/hip extension</li> <li>Hip flexion up to 90 degrees with knee flexed</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Continue quad isometrics/quad sets</li> <li>Ankle pumps</li> <li>Begin active-assisted hip abduction</li> <li>Seated/standing calf raises</li> <li>Active assisted ROM of hip and knee</li> <li>Side-lying hip abduction</li> <li>Upper body strengthening</li> </ul>

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Phase 3 (6-12 weeks)  Goals:  Return normal ROM Normalize gait Pain free ADLs, therapeutic exercise	Unlock brace with ambulation  Progress to weight-bearing as tolerated  Wean brace and crutches over 2 week period	<ul> <li>Full A/PROM</li> <li>Start gradual active knee flexion</li> <li>Start gradual active assisted hip extension</li> <li>Continue to protect AGAINST simultaneous knee flexion/hip extension</li> <li>Modalities:         <ul> <li>Ice/stim PRN</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Hip abductors/adductor strengthening</li> <li>Continue quad strengthening</li> <li>Incorporate stationary bike with seat high</li> <li>Anti-gravity hamstring curls</li> <li>SLR in all directions</li> <li>Bridges</li> <li>Clamshells</li> <li>Wall slides</li> <li>Half squats</li> </ul>
Phase 4 (12+ weeks)  Goals:  Full ROM Progress back to normal activities	Limited based only on pain and functional ability/strength  No brace or crutches	<ul> <li>Full A/PROM</li> <li>Continue gradually increasing hamstring stretch and hip/knee flexibility</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Progress abductors/adductors</li> <li>Advance LE strengthening/flexibility</li> <li>Closed chain exercises</li> <li>Progressive resistance exercises</li> <li>Advance core stability</li> <li>Walk progression on uneven surfaces</li> <li>16 weeks: walk/jog progression</li> <li>20 weeks: progressive running/agility program</li> </ul>

For questions about operative details or rehabilitation guidelines, please contact Dr. Casp's athletic trainer at williamgunnett@uabmc.edu